

# Huawei AirEngine 5573-23HW Access Point Datasheet

#### **Product Overview**

Huawei AirEngine 5573-23HW is a next-generation wall plate access point (AP) in compliance with Wi-Fi 7 (802.11be). It can simultaneously provide services on 2.4 GHz (2x2 MIMO) and 5 GHz (2x2 MIMO) frequency bands, supporting a total of 4 spatial streams and achieving a device rate of up to 3.57 Gbps. The AP is empowered by brand-new Wi-Fi 7 technologies, significantly enhancing users' wireless network experience. Additionally, it supports hybrid cables and simplified architecture solution, facilitating flexible deployment and saving customer investment. These strengths make the AirEngine 5573-23HW ideal for indoor coverage scenarios such as dormitories and hotels.



AirEngine 5573-23HW

- Provides services simultaneously on both the 2.4 GHz (2x2) and 5 GHz (2x2) frequency bands, at a rate of up to 689 Mbps at 2.4 GHz, 2.88 Gbps at 5 GHz, and 3.57 Gbps for the device.
- Has built-in smart antennas that automatically adjust the coverage direction and signal strength based on the intelligent switchover algorithm. Such capability enables the AP to flexibly adapt to the application environment changes, providing accurate and stable coverage as STAs move.
- Supports external IoT expansion for protocols, such as ZigBee and RFID, through its USB port.
- Allows for Bluetooth serial interface-based O&M through built-in Bluetooth and CloudCampus APP.
- Supports Fit and cloud management working modes, and enables Huawei cloud management platform to manage and operate APs and services on the APs, reducing network O&M costs.

### **Feature Descriptions**

#### Wi-Fi 7 (802.11be) standard

Wi-Fi 7 (802.11be) is the next-generation Wi-Fi standard to be launched, also known as IEEE 802.11be or extremely high throughput (EHT). Based on Wi-Fi 6, Wi-Fi 7 introduces technologies such as 320 MHz bandwidth, 4096-quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM), multi-resource unit (RU), multi-link operation (MLO), enhanced multi-user multiple-input multiple-output (MU-MIMO), and multi-AP coordination. Drawing on these cutting-edge technologies, Wi-Fi 7 delivers a higher data transmission rate and lower latency than Wi-Fi 6. The throughput of Wi-Fi 7 networks is expected to increase to more than 30 Gbps, about three times that of Wi-Fi 6.

#### Wi-Fi 7 vs. Wi-Fi 6

Based on the Wi-Fi 6 standard, Wi-Fi 7 introduces a plurality of new technologies. The following compares Wi-Fi 6 and Wi-Fi 7.

	Wi-Fi 6	Wi-Fi 7
IEEE standard	802.11ax	802.11be
Maximum transmission rate	9.6 Gbps	23 Gbps
Frequency band	2.4 GHz, 5 GHz, 6 GHz (Wi-Fi 6E)	2.4 GHz, 5 GHz, and 6 GHz
Security protocol	WPA3	WPA3
Channel bandwidth	20 MHz, 40 MHz, 80 MHz, 160 MHz, 80+80 MHz	Up to 320 MHz
Modulation mode	1024-QAM OFDMA	4096-QAM OFDMA

#### □ NOTE

• The maximum transmission rate of the picture is the maximum rate of a single radio. It is 5 GHz radio for Wi-Fi 6, while it is 6 GHz radio for Wi-Fi 7.

#### New Features in Wi-Fi 7

Wi-Fi 7 aims to increase the WLAN throughput to over 30 Gbps and provide low-latency access assurance. To achieve this goal, the standard defines modifications to both the physical layer (PHY) and MAC layer. Compared with Wi-Fi 6, Wi-Fi 7 brings the following technical innovations:

#### Multi-RU\*

• In Wi-Fi 6, each user can send or receive frames only on the RUs allocated to them, which greatly limits the flexibility of spectrum resource scheduling. To resolve this problem and further improve spectrum efficiency, Wi-Fi 7 defines a mechanism for allocating multiple RUs to a single user. To balance the implementation complexity and spectrum utilization, the standard specifications impose certain restrictions on RU combination. That is, small RUs (containing fewer than 242 tones) can be combined only with small RUs, and large RUs (containing greater than or equal to 242 tones) can be combined only with large RUs. Small RUs and large RUs cannot be combined together.

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• Features marked with asterisks (\*) can be implemented through software upgrade.

#### Higher-Order 4096-QAM

• The highest order modulation supported by Wi-Fi 6 is 1024-QAM, which allows each modulation symbol to carry up to 10 bits. To further improve the rate, Wi-Fi 7 introduces 4096-QAM so that each modulation symbol can carry 12 bits. With the same coding scheme, 4096-QAM in Wi-Fi 7 can achieve a 20% rate increase compared with 1024-QAM in Wi-Fi 6.

#### Multi-Link Mechanism

• To efficiently utilize all available spectrum resources, the TGbe defines multi-link aggregation technologies, including the MAC architecture of enhanced multi-link aggregation, multi-link channel access, and multi-link transmission.

#### Multi-AP Coordination\*

• In the current 802.11 protocol framework, there is not much coordination between APs. Common WLAN functions, such as automatic radio calibration and smart roaming, are vendor-defined features. Multi-AP coordination aims to optimize channel selection and adjust loads between APs to achieve efficient utilization and balanced allocation of radio resources. Coordinated scheduling between

multiple APs in Wi-Fi 7 involves inter-cell coordinated planning in the time and frequency domains, inter-cell interference coordination, and distributed MIMO. This reduces interference between APs and greatly improves the utilization of air interface resources.

 Multi-AP coordination can be implemented in various methods, such as coordinated orthogonal frequency division multiple access (C-OFDMA), coordinated spatial reuse (CSR), coordinated beamforming (CBF), and joint transmission (JXT).

#### Wi-Fi 7 Application Scenarios

New functions introduced by Wi-Fi 7 will significantly improve the data transmission rate and deliver lower latency. These highlights will contribute to the development of emerging applications:

- Video stream
- Video/Voice conference
- Online gaming
- Real-time collaboration
- Cloud/Edge computing
- Industrial IoT
- Immersive AR/VR
- Interactive telemedicine

## **Basic Specifications**

#### Fit AP Mode

Item	Description
WLAN features	Compliance with IEEE 802.11be and compatibility with IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax
	Maximum ratio combining (MRC)
	Space time block code (STBC)
	Cyclic Delay Diversity (CDD)/Cyclic Shift Diversity (CSD)
	Beamforming
	Multi-user multiple-input multiple-output (MU-MIMO)
	Orthogonal frequency division multiple access (OFDMA)
	Compliance with 4096-quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) and compatibility with 1024-QAM, 256-QAM, 64-QAM, 16-QAM, 8-QAM, quadrature phase shift keying (QPSK), and binary phase shift keying (BPSK)
	Low-density parity-check (LDPC)
	Frame aggregation, including A-MPDU (Tx/Rx) and A-MSDU (Tx/Rx)
	802.11 dynamic frequency selection (DFS)
	Short guard interval (GI) in 20 MHz, 40 MHz, 80 MHz and 160 MHz modes
	Wi-Fi multimedia (WMM) for priority mapping and scheduling
	WLAN channel management and channel rate adjustment

Item	Description				
	Automatic channel scanning and interference avoidance				
	NOTE				
	For detailed management channels, see the <i>Country Codes &amp; Channels Compliance</i> .				
	Service set identifier (SSID) hiding configuration for each AP, supporting Chinese SSIDs				
	Signal sustain technology (SST)				
	Unscheduled automatic power save delivery (U-APSD)				
	Control and Provisioning of Wireless Access Points (CAPWAP) in Fit AP mode				
	Automatic onboarding in Fit AP mode				
	Extended Service Set (ESS) in Fit AP mode				
	Multi-user call admission control (CAC)				
	Advanced cellular coexistence (ACC), minimizing the impact of interference from cellular networks				
	802.11k and 802.11v smart roaming				
	802.11r fast roaming (≤ 50 ms)				
Network features	Compliance with IEEE 802.3ab				
	Auto-negotiation of the rate and duplex mode and automatic switchover between the Media Dependent Interface (MDI) and Media Dependent Interface Crossover (MDI-X)				
	Compliance with IEEE 802.1Q				
	SSID-based VLAN assignment				
	Uplink VLAN trunks on Ethernet ports				
	Management channel of the AP's uplink port in tagged and untagged mode				
	DHCP client, obtaining IP addresses through DHCP				
	Tunnel data forwarding and direct data forwarding				
	STA isolation in the same VLAN				
	IP access control lists (ACLs)				
	Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP)				
	Service holding upon CAPWAP link disconnection in Fit AP mode				
	Unified authentication on the AC in Fit AP mode				
	AC dual-link backup in Fit AP mode				
	Telemetry in Fit AP mode, quickly collecting AP status and application experience parameters				
QoS features	WMM power saving				
	Priority mapping for upstream packets and flow-based mapping for downstream packets				
	Queue mapping and scheduling				

Item	Description
	User-based bandwidth limiting
	Adaptive bandwidth management (automatic bandwidth adjustment based on the user quantity and radio environment) to improve user experience
	Airtime scheduling
	Air interface HQoS scheduling
Security features	Open system authentication
	WEP authentication/encryption using a 64-bit, 128-bit, 152-bit or 192-bit encryption key
	WPA2-PSK authentication and encryption (WPA2-Personal)
	WPA2-802.1X authentication and encryption (WPA2-Enterprise)
	WPA3-SAE authentication and encryption (WPA3-Personal)
	WPA3-802.1X authentication and encryption (WPA3-Enterprise)
	WPA-WPA2 hybrid authentication
	WPA2-WPA3 hybrid authentication
	WPA2-PPSK authentication and encryption in Fit AP mode
	WAPI authentication and encryption
	Wireless intrusion detection system (WIDS) and wireless intrusion prevention system (WIPS), including rogue device detection and containment, attack detection and dynamic blacklist, and STA/AP blacklist and whitelist
	802.1X authentication, MAC address authentication, and Portal authentication
	DHCP snooping
	802.11w Protected Management Frames (PMF)
Maintenance	Unified management and maintenance on the AC in Fit AP mode
features	Automatic onboarding, automatic configuration loading, and plug-and-play (PnP) in Fit AP mode
	Automatic batch upgrade in Fit AP mode
	STelnet using SSHv2
	SFTP using SSHv2
	Remote wireless O&M through the Bluetooth serial interface
	System status alarm

## **Cloud-based Management Mode**

Item	Description
WLAN features	Compliance with IEEE 802.11be and compatibility with IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax
	Maximum ratio combining (MRC)

Item	Description		
	Space time block code (STBC)		
	Cyclic Delay Diversity (CDD)/Cyclic Shift Diversity (CSD)		
	Beamforming		
	Multi-user multiple-input multiple-output (MU-MIMO)		
	Orthogonal frequency division multiple access (OFDMA)		
	Compliance with 4096-quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) and compatibility with 1024-QAM, 256-QAM, 64-QAM, 16-QAM, 8-QAM, quadra phase shift keying (QPSK), and binary phase shift keying (BPSK)		
	Low-density parity-check (LDPC)		
	Frame aggregation, including A-MPDU (Tx/Rx) and A-MSDU (Tx/Rx)		
	802.11 dynamic frequency selection (DFS)		
	Short guard interval (GI) in 20 MHz, 40 MHz, 80 MHz, and 160 MHz modes		
	Priority mapping and packet scheduling based on a Wi-Fi Multimedia (WMM) profile to implement priority-based data processing and forwarding		
	WLAN channel management and channel rate adjustment		
	NOTE		
	For detailed management channels, see the Country Codes & Channels Compliance.		
	Automatic channel scanning and interference avoidance		
	Service set identifier (SSID) hiding configuration for each AP, supporting Chinese SSIDs Signal sustain technology (SST)		
	Unscheduled automatic power save delivery (U-APSD)		
	Automatic AP onboarding		
	802.11k and 802.11v smart roaming		
	802.11r fast roaming (≤ 50 ms)		
	Advanced cellular coexistence (ACC), minimizing the impact of interference from cellular networks		
Network features	Compliance with IEEE 802.3ab		
	Auto-negotiation of the rate and duplex mode and automatic switchover between the Media Dependent Interface (MDI) and Media Dependent Interface Crossover (MDI-X)		
	Compliance with IEEE 802.1Q		
	SSID-based VLAN assignment		
	DHCP client, obtaining IP addresses through DHCP		
	STA isolation in the same VLAN		
	IP access control lists (ACLs)		
	Unified authentication on the cloud management platform		
	Network address translation (NAT)		

Description
Telemetry, quickly collecting AP status and application experience parameters
WMM power saving
Priority mapping for upstream packets and flow-based mapping for downstream packets
Queue mapping and scheduling
User-based bandwidth limiting
Adaptive bandwidth management (automatic bandwidth adjustment based on the user quantity and radio environment) to improve user experience
Airtime scheduling
Air interface HQoS scheduling
Open system authentication
WPA2-PSK authentication and encryption (WPA2-Personal)
WPA2-802.1X authentication and encryption (WPA2-Enterprise)
WPA3-SAE authentication and encryption (WPA3-Personal)
WPA3-802.1X authentication and encryption (WPA3-Enterprise)
WPA-WPA2 hybrid authentication WPA2-WPA3 hybrid authentication
802.1X authentication, MAC address authentication, and Portal authentication
DHCP snooping
Unified management and maintenance on the cloud management platform
Automatic AP onboarding and configuration loading, and plug-and-play (PnP)
Batch upgrade
STelnet using SSHv2
SFTP using SSHv2
Remote wireless O&M through the Bluetooth console port
Real-time configuration monitoring and fast fault locating using the NMS
System status alarm
Network Time Protocol (NTP)

# **Technical Specifications**

Item		Description	
Technical specifications	Dimensions (height x width x depth)	160 mm x 86 mm x 38 mm (6.30 in. x 3.39 in. x 1.50 in.)	
	Port type	1 x 1000M/2.5GE optical port	

Item		Description	
		4 x 10M/100M/1GE electrical port	
		1 x USB port	
		NOTE	
		<ul> <li>The 2.5GE optical port supports the hybrid cable (optical fiber for data transmission through LC interface, copper wire for power supply through additional Phoenix connector).</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>The 2.5GE optical interface is embedded with a BIDI optical module and connects to a single- mode optical fiber through an LC interface. The transmit and receive wavelengths on the AP side are TX1310 nm and RX1490 nm. For details, please see the Specification Query Tool website.</li> </ul>	
	Bluetooth	BLE 5.2	
	LED indicator	Indicates the power-on, startup, running, alarm, and fault states of the system.	
Power specifications	Power input	• DC: 12 V ± 10%	
		<ul> <li>PoE power supply: in compliance with 802.3at/af</li> </ul>	
		NOTE	
		<ul> <li>When 802.3af power is supplied, the AP will operate with restrictions, for example the USB port is unavailable, and the details refer to the Info-Finder.</li> </ul>	
Environmental	Operating temperature	0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)	
specifications	Storage temperature	-40°C to +70°C (-40°F to +158°F)	
	Operating humidity	5% to 95% (non-condensing)	
	Altitude	-60 m to +5000 m (-196.85 ft to +16404.20 ft)	
	Atmospheric pressure	53 kPa to 106 kPa	
Radio specifications	Antenna type	Built-in smart antennas	
	Maximum number of SSIDs for each radio	16	
	Maximum transmit	2.4 GHz: 23 dBm (combined power)	
	power	5 GHz: 23 dBm (combined power)	
		NOTE	
		The actual transmit power depends on local laws and regulations.	

# **Standards Compliance**

Item	Description			
Safety standards	<ul><li>UL 60950-1</li><li>EN 60950-1</li><li>IEC 60950-1</li></ul>	<ul><li>UL 62368-1</li><li>EN 62368-1</li><li>IEC 62368-1</li></ul>	• GB 4943.1 • CAN/CSA 22.2 No.60950-1	
Radio standards	• ETSI EN 300 328	• ETSI EN 301 893	• AS/NZS 4268	
EMC standards	<ul> <li>EN 301 489-1</li> <li>EN 301 489-17</li> <li>EN 60601-1-1</li> <li>EN 60601-1-2</li> <li>EN 55024</li> <li>EN 55032</li> <li>EN 55035</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>GB 9254</li> <li>GB 17625.1</li> <li>GB 17625.2</li> <li>AS/NZS CISPR32</li> <li>CISPR 24</li> <li>CISPR 32</li> <li>CISPR 35</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IEC/EN61000-4-2</li> <li>IEC/EN 61000-4-3</li> <li>IEC/EN 61000-4-4</li> <li>IEC/EN 61000-4-5</li> <li>IEC/EN61000-4-6</li> <li>ICES-003</li> </ul>	
IEEE standards	<ul> <li>IEEE 802.11a/b/g</li> <li>IEEE 802.11n</li> <li>IEEE 802.11ac</li> <li>IEEE 802.11ax</li> <li>IEEE 802.11be</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>IEEE 802.11h</li> <li>IEEE 802.11d</li> <li>IEEE 802.11e</li> <li>IEEE 802.11k</li> </ul>	• IEEE 802.11v • IEEE 802.11w • IEEE 802.11r	
Security standards	<ul> <li>802.11i, Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA), WPA2, WPA2-Enterprise, WPA2-PSK, WPA3, WAPI</li> <li>802.1X</li> <li>Advanced Encryption Standards (AES), Temporal Key Integrity Protocol (TKIP), WEP, Open</li> <li>EAP Type(s)</li> </ul>			
EMF	• EN 62311	• EN 50385		
RoHS	<ul><li>Directive 2002/95/EC &amp; 2011/65/EU</li><li>(EU)2015/863</li></ul>			
Reach	• Regulation 1907/2006/EC			
WEEE	• Directive 2002/96/EC & 2012/19/EU			

#### **More Information**

For more information about Huawei WLAN products, visit http://www.huawei.com

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